



Like sender sends a msg or info to receiver through a medium by interpretation of noise. It is called communication noise.

**Communication noise** → Any noise, disturbance/interference in communication.

Noise in any environment

In any communication model, noise is interference with the decoding of messages sent over a channel by an encoder. There are many examples of noise:

1. **Environmental noise** → Natural/Unnatural.

Noise that physically disrupts communication, such as standing next to loud speakers at a party, or the noise from a construction site next to a classroom making it difficult to hear the professor.

2. **Physiological-impairment noise** → related to body or related to any discomfort.

Physical maladies that prevent effective communication, such as actual deafness or blindness preventing messages from being received as they were intended.

3. **Semantic noise** → change in meaning.

Different interpretations of the meanings of certain words. For example, the word "weed" can be interpreted as an undesirable plant in a yard, or as a euphemism for marijuana.

4. **Syntactical noise** → change in sentence by a small mistake.

Mistakes in grammar can disrupt communication, such as abrupt changes in verb tense during a sentence.

5. **Organizational noise**

Poorly structured communication can prevent the receiver from accurate interpretation. For example, unclear and badly stated directions can make the receiver even more lost.

6. **Cultural noise** → Disturbance created by diff. cultures.

Stereotypical assumptions can cause misunderstandings, such as unintentionally offending a non-Christian person by wishing them a "Merry Christmas".

7. **Psychological noise** → Noise created by Human Psyche.

Certain attitudes can also make communication difficult. For instance, great anger or sadness may cause someone to lose focus on the present moment. Disorders such as Autism may also severely hamper effective communication.

Communication can be seen as processes of information transmission governed by three levels of semiotic rules:

e.g. Disable people

Noise in any communication by poorly structured sentences.

## ② Organizational Noise:-

It is the noise in any communication by poorly structured sentences or by poorly management of communication in any organization.

It can also be create by different issues in any communication.

For example:-

Such as poorly organized rules and regulations in poorly organized structures.



## ① Cultural Noise :-

It is stated as any noise, disturbance or interference created by different cultures. Different cultures, Old traditions and customs can cause misunderstandings and can disturb a communication.

### For Example:-

Such as wishing style of a Christian & Non-Christian is different.

Other example is different cultures of Punjabi & Sindhi people.

## ① Psychological Noise:-

It is stated as any noise created by Human Psyche. Human psycho is different and also changed too, according to situations. That's the reason that different attitudes of men can make communication difficult.

For Example:-

Such as great anger, sadness or happiness — etc, can disrupt the communication; and may cause someone to lose focus on the present moment.